



BIRDS-3



ISS



Sentinel 3A



HORYU IV

Creating CubeSat Image Database for Machine Learning based On-board Classification for Future Missions



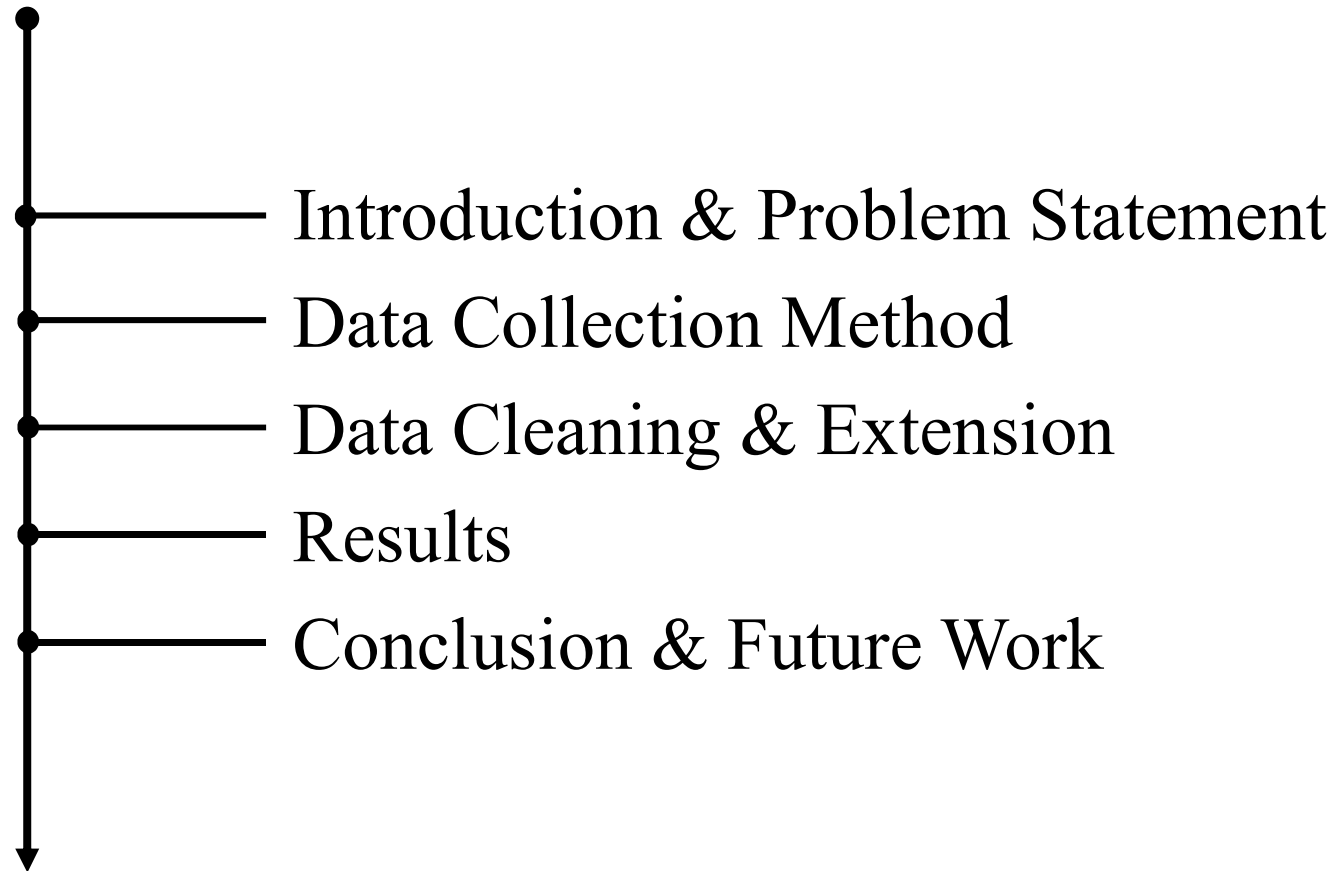
**Abhas MASKEY*,
(under Prof. Mengu CHO)**

Laboratory of Spacecraft Environment Interaction Engineering (La SEINE),
Kyushu Institute of Technology, Kitakyushu, Japan

*maskey.abhas481@mail.kyutech.jp



Agenda





BIRDS Introduction



- Acronym for Joint Global Multi-Nation **BIRDS** Satellite Project
(BIRDSは多国籍型の衛星開発プロジェクトです)
- Targets non-space fairing countries
(ターゲットは宇宙開発の経験がない国です)
- Build, test, launch and operate satellite in two years
(開発、試験、打ち上げ、運用までを2年間で行います)



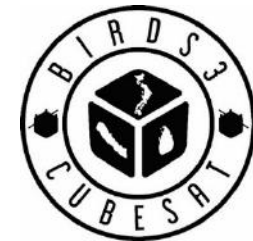
<http://birds1.birds-project.com/>

BIRDS-1



<http://birds2.birds-project.com/>

BIRDS-2



<http://birds3.birds-project.com/>

BIRDS-3

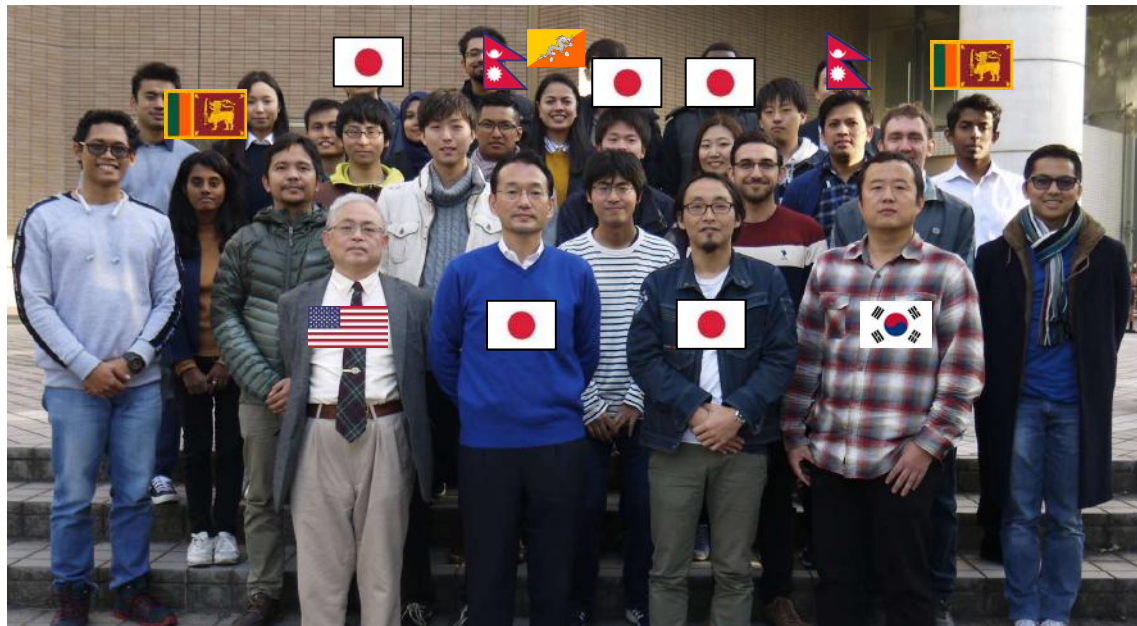
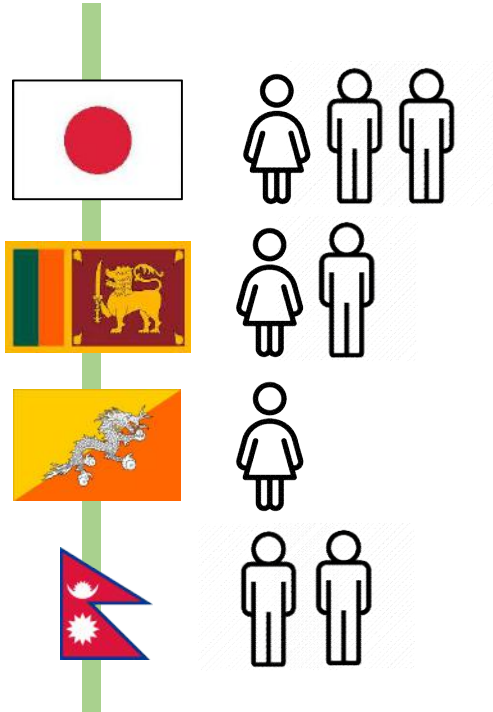


BIRDS-3 Mission and Team



BIRDS-3 Mission Statement

Successfully build Sri Lanka's and Nepal's first satellite





The Genesis



<https://www.decodedscience.org/nepal-rocked-major-earthquake-m7-3-12-may-2015/54164>



<https://www.nytimes.com/2015/04/26/world/asia/nepal-earthquake-katmandu.html>



Earthquake in Nepal (2015)

Communication

Pass information from A to B

Remote Sensing

Track landscape changes



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<https://thediomat.com/2015/04/nepal-quake-governance-matters/>



BIRDS-3 CAM MSN Statement



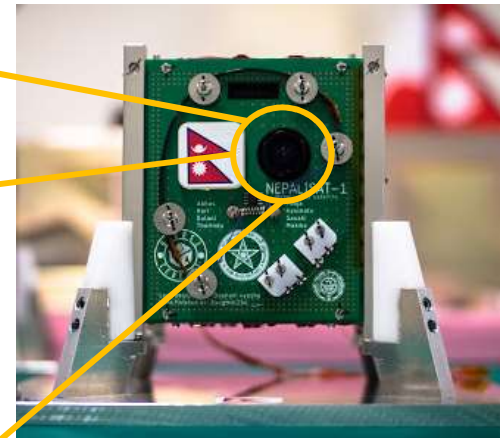
Take the first step towards
remote sensing

Baby Step I

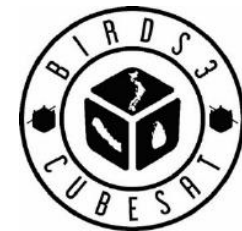
Take image from space

Take images primarily for outreach
through traditional and social media

CAM Mission



Source: BIRDS-3 Team





Images from BIRDS-3



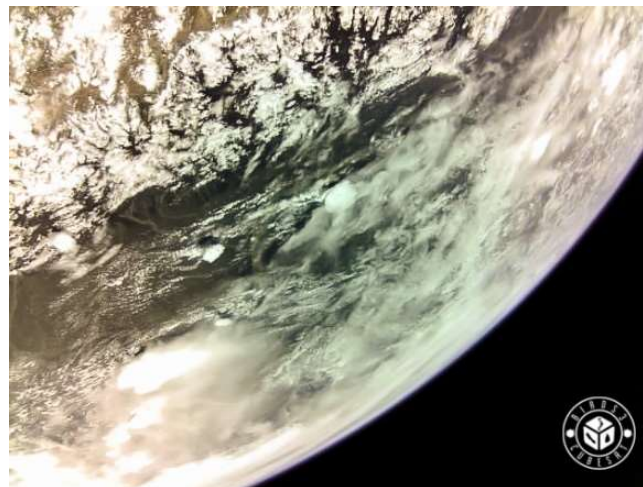
Sri Lanka



Pacific



Mongolia



Nepal, Bhutan, Bangladesh

Parameter	Details
Resolution	640x480
GSD*	1200m
Format	JPEG
Completed	30**
Size	7~73kB

*GSD: Ground Sampling Distance

** First three months of operation

2-3 Days/Image

Source: BIRDS-3 Team



Exploring the WHY?



Downlink datarate is at 4800bps

Sharing GS* with BIRDS-2

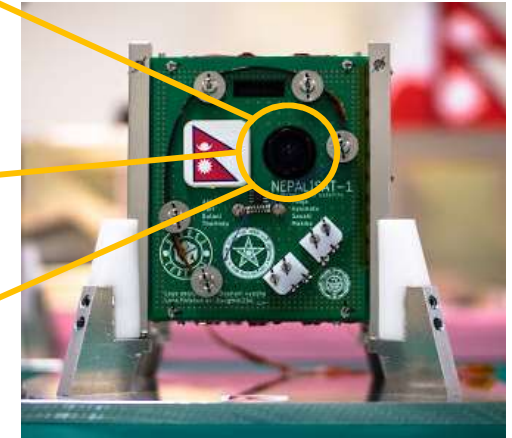
Weather conditions

GS* Repairs

10-15% Packet loss

*GS: Ground Station

CAM Mission



Source: BIRDS-3 Team





Solution 1: Ground Station Network



<https://mapchart.net>

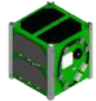
15 GROUND STATION MEMBERS



Solution 2: Increase Downlink Rate



Freq.	License	Bitrate	Trans. PWR	Ref. Eff.	PWR/bit	Ideal Data
UHF	Amateur	4.8kbps	0.8W	17.5%	2.6×10^{-4} mWh	700kB
UHF	Amateur	19.2kbps	2W	17.5%	1.7×10^{-4} mWh	1.12 MB
S-band	ISM	20Mbps	2W	17.5%	1.6×10^{-7} mWh	1.17 GB
X-band	Required	120Mbps	12W	17.5%	1.6×10^{-7} mWh	1.17 GB



BIRDS-3 Ref.

*EnduroSat: www.endurosat.com/modules-datasheets

Parameters	Details
Total Generation	1480mWh
Transmission PWR	0.8W
Supply Voltage	3.8V
Transmission Efficiency	17.5% (Ref. Eff.)
Over Current Protection	4A

Parameters	1U CubeSat Ex.
UHF (4.8kbps)	BIRDS-3,4
UHF (19.2kbps)	ITUpSat-1
S-band	Goliat
X-band	-
Ku-band	Hayato



Challenges for Downlink Rate



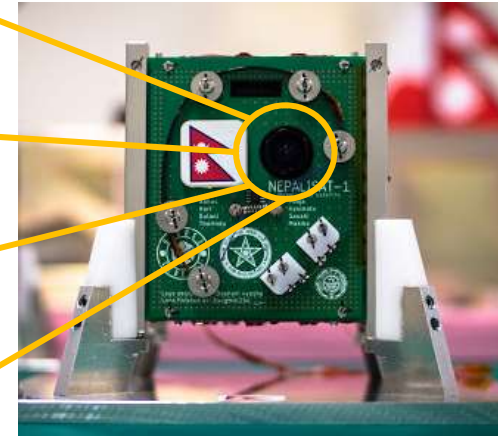
What about GS Support? Infrastructure? License?

Link Margin?

Pointing Requirements?

Conservative Measures

CAM Mission



Source: BIRDS-3 Team





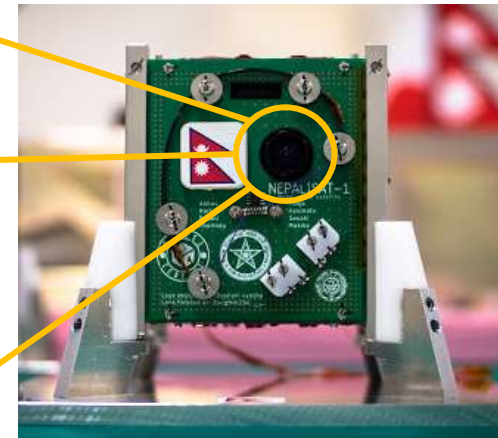
Quality over Quantity



CubeSat can downlink only a few MB in lifetime*

CAM Mission

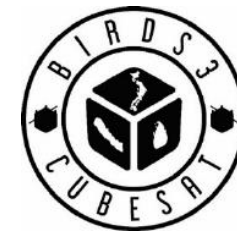
Standardization:
BUS remains constant
GS remains constant



Source: BIRDS-3 Team

**Need for on-board image selection
through classification**

*Expanding Cubesat Capabilities with a Low Cost Transceiver
<http://culair.weebly.com/uploads/4/3/1/4/43140931/palo-2014.pdf>





Onboard Image Selection



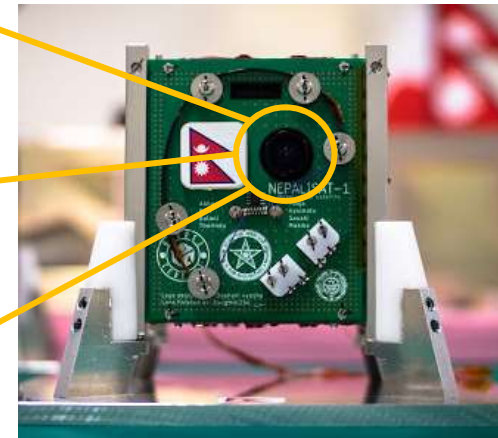
Classical Image Processing
Hard Coded

Traditional Machine Learning (ML)
Support Vector Machine (SVM)

State of Art
Deep NN using CNN

Deep NN: Deep Neural Network
CNN: Convolutional Neural Network

CAM Mission



Source: BIRDS-3 Team





Research: Database Creation



Core Idea:

Simple, low-cost and novel method for database creation

Novelty:

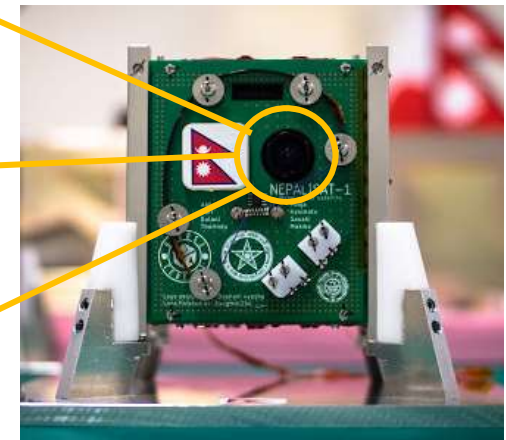
Uses open data from Sentinel 3A and ISS to create CubeSat-like images

Outcome:

15,000 ML-ready augmented images

Create database without entirely relying on other projects

CAM Mission



Source: BIRDS-3 Team



Agenda



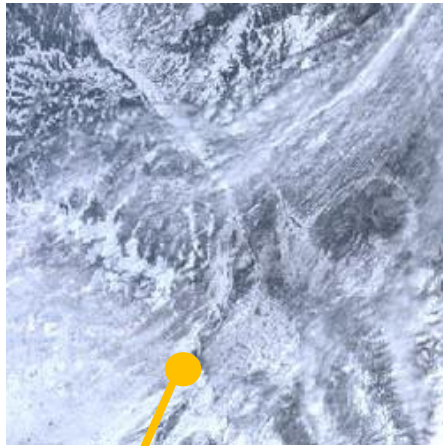
Data Collection Method



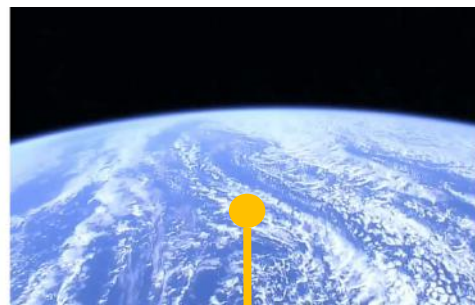
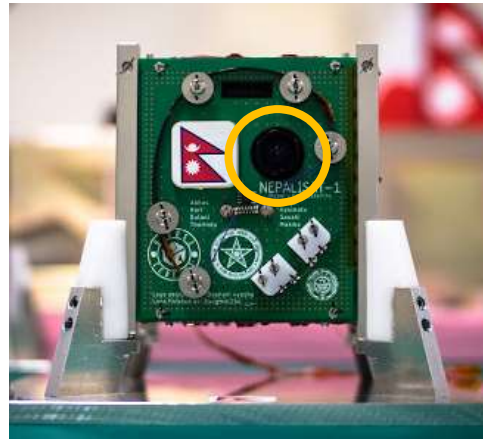
DATA COLLECTION METHOD



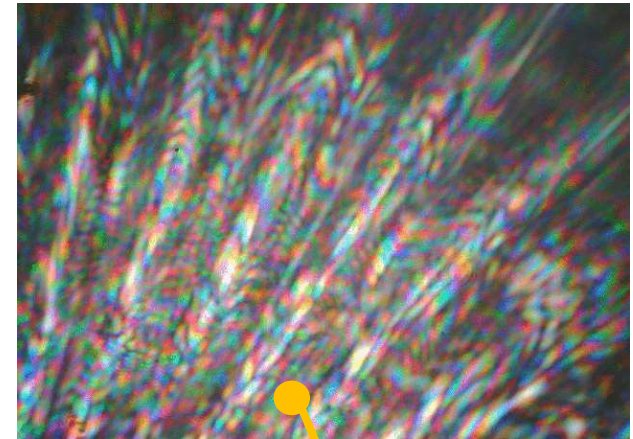
Image Collection: Sources



Sentinel-3A
(Google Earth
Engine)



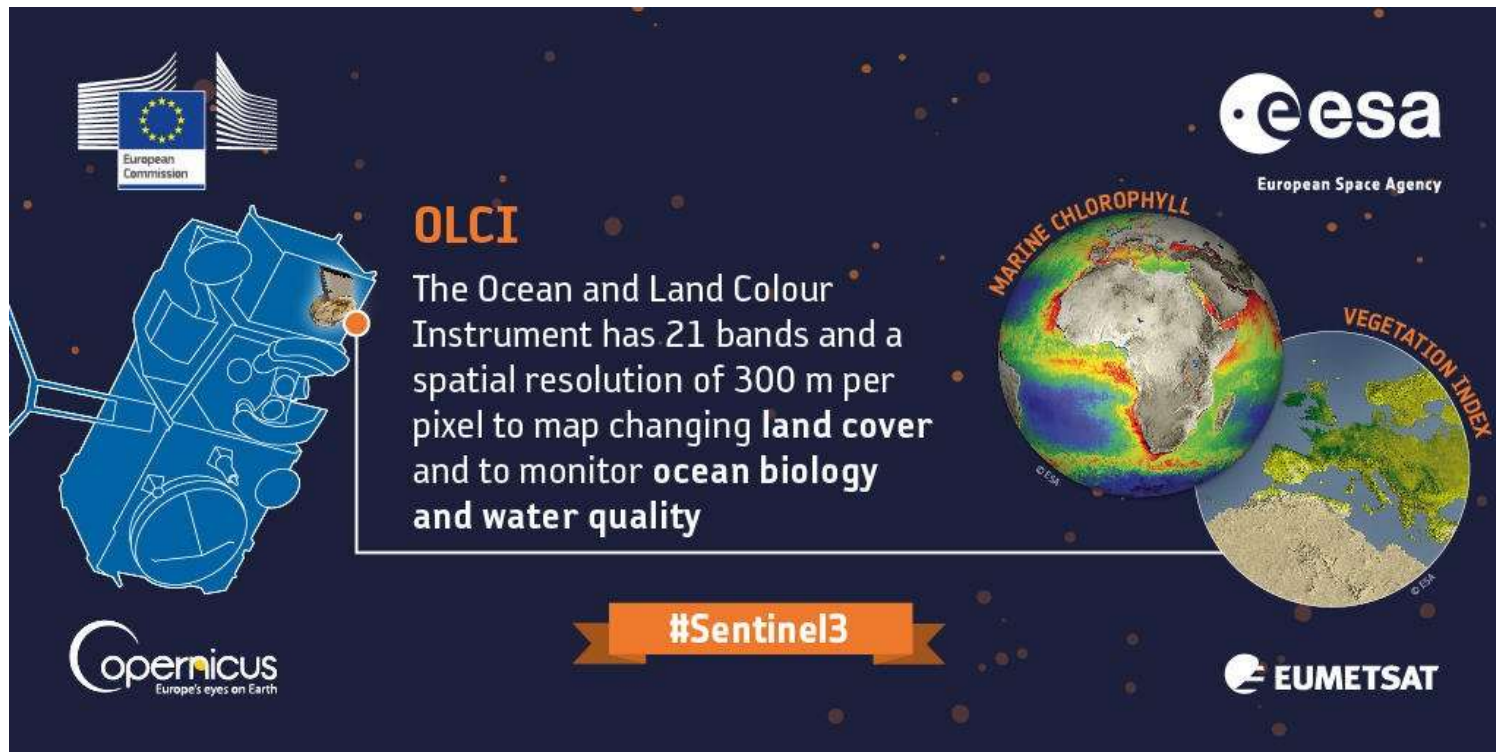
ISS images



Kyutech's internal
database



1) Sentinel 3A



https://twitter.com/ESA_EO

SLSTR (Sea and Land Surface Temperature Radiometer)

OLCI (Ocean and Land Colour Instrument)

SRAL (SAR Altimeter)

DORIS (Doppler Orbitography and Radiopositioning Integrated by Satellite)

MWR (Microwave Radiometer)



Google Earth Engine (GEE)



code.earthengine.google.com

Google Earth Engine

Search places and datasets...

Scripts Docs Assets

Filter methods...

ee.Algorithms

ee.Array

ee.Blob

ee.Classifier

ee.Clusterer

ee.ConfusionMatrix

ee.Date

ee.DateRange

ee.Dictionary

ee.ErrorMargin

ee.Feature

New Script *

Get Link Save Run Reset

Inspector Console Tasks

Thumbnail

```
1 //Select dataset from Sentinel-3
2
3 var dataset = ee.ImageCollection('COPERNICUS/S3/OLCI')
4 //Select the dates through .filterDate function
5 .filterDate('2018-04-01', '2018-04-04');
6
7 //Print collection to the console
8 print('Collection', dataset);
9
10 //Select data from Sentinel-3
11 //You can select one image from the 'Collection' printed on the 'Console'
12
13 var data = ee.Image('COPERNICUS/S3/OLCI/S3A_20180403T124616_20180403T124916')
14 //Select bands for visualization and apply band-specific scale factors.
15
16 var rgb = data.select(['0a08_radiance', '0a06_radiance', '0a04_radiance'])
17 // Convert to radiance units
18 .multiply(ee.Image([0.00876539, 0.0123538, 0.0115198]));
19
```

Code

Map

Satellite

Layers

Brazil

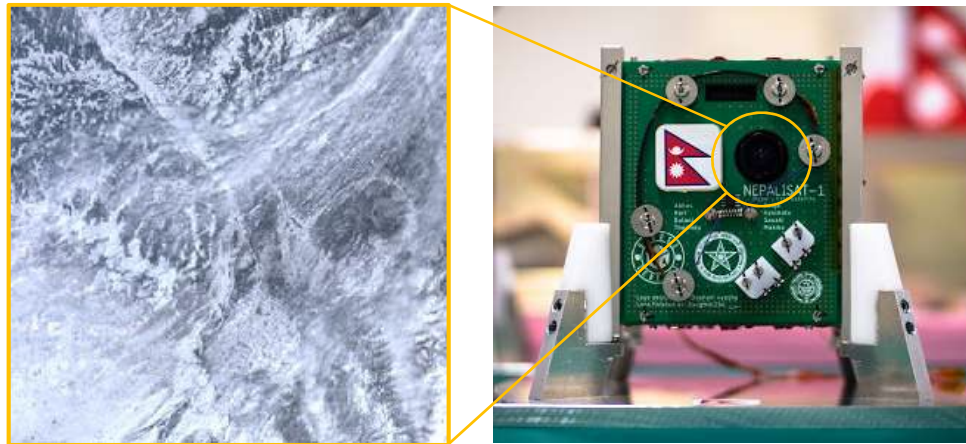
Sentinel 3A data

<https://code.earthengine.google.com/>

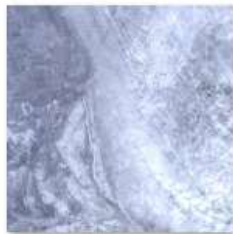
Example code provided in the Appendix section of paper



Nadir-Pointed Image Generation



Ice_10



Ice_11



Bright_7



Bright_8



Bright_9



Bright_10



Land_6



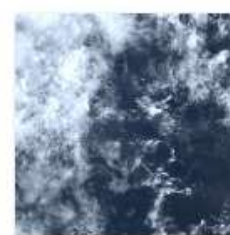
Land_7



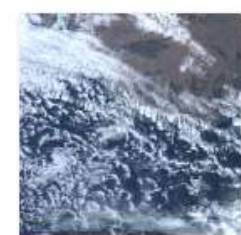
Cloud_3



Cloud_4



Cloud_5



Cloud_6



2) International Space Station (ISS)



<http://spaceflight101.com/iss-expedition-48/us-eva-37-successfully-completed-on-iss/>

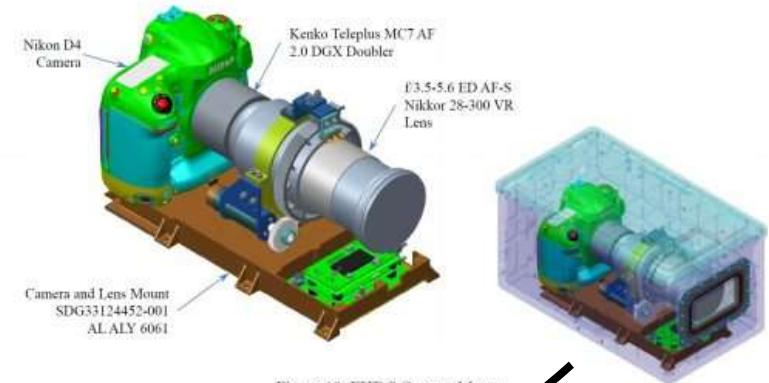
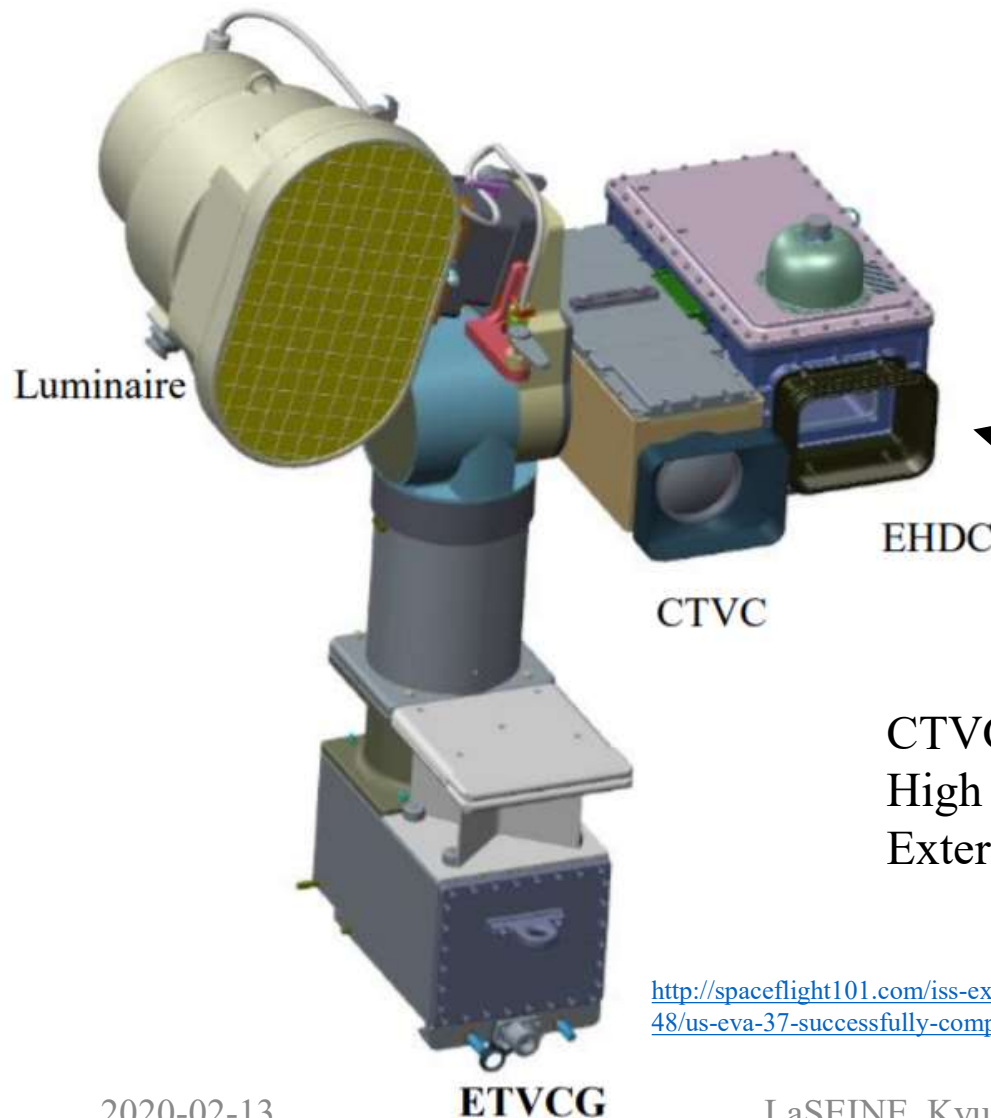


Figure 19: EHDC Camera Mount

Use of cameras installed on ISS

CTVC

High Definition Earth Viewing System (HDEV)

External High Definition Camera (EHDC)

Horizon Images

<http://spaceflight101.com/iss-expedition-48/us-eva-37-successfully-completed-on-iss/>



International Space Station (ISS)



Video Feed



<https://youtu.be/TyVWcPy9aXk>



Using Chrome Extension: DAI



Download All Images (DAI)

The screenshot shows a Google search for "iss horizon earth". The search results are displayed in a grid of images. A "ZIP" extension icon is highlighted in the top right corner. A download icon is shown over one of the images, and a file download bar at the bottom shows the filename "bc85bc20-083c-4d....zip".

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Horizon Images from ISS



Horizon-1.jpg



Horizon-2.jpg



Horizon-3.jpg



Horizon-4.jpg



Horizon-5.jpg



Horizon-8.jpg



Horizon-9.jpg



Horizon-10.jpg



Horizon-11.jpg



Horizon-12.jpg



Horizon-15.jpg



Horizon-16.jpg



Horizon-17.jpg



Horizon-18.jpg



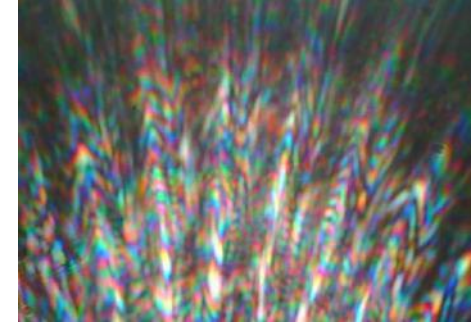
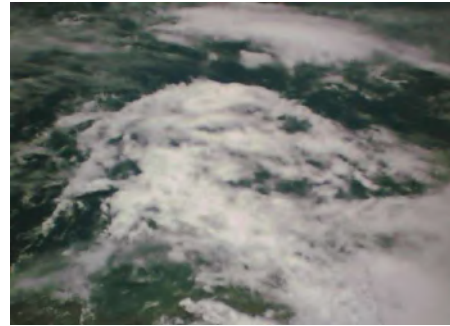
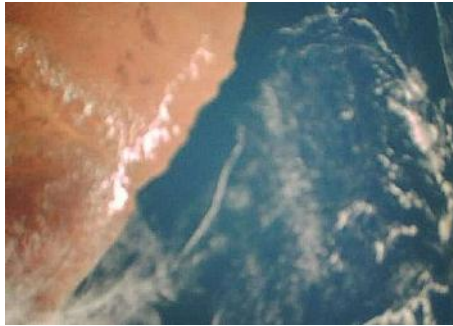
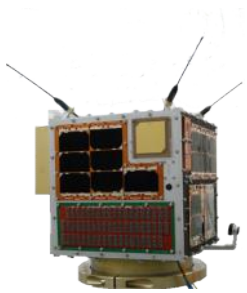
Horizon-19.jpg



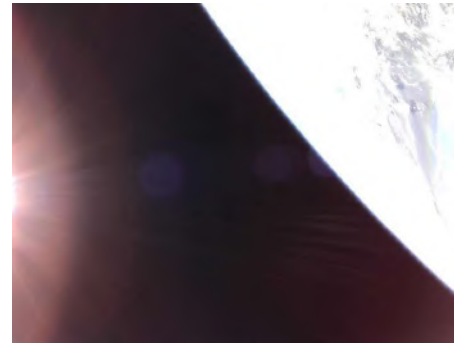
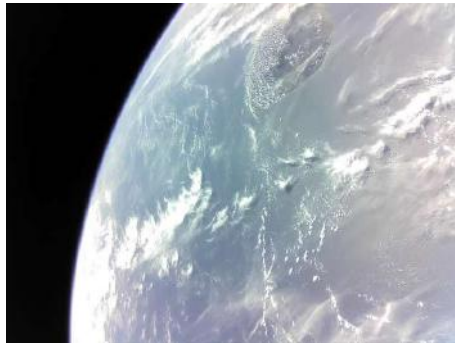
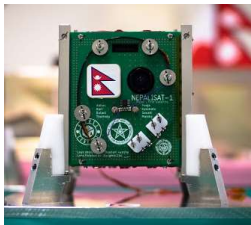
3) Kyutech Internal Image Database



HORYU IV



BIRDS-3



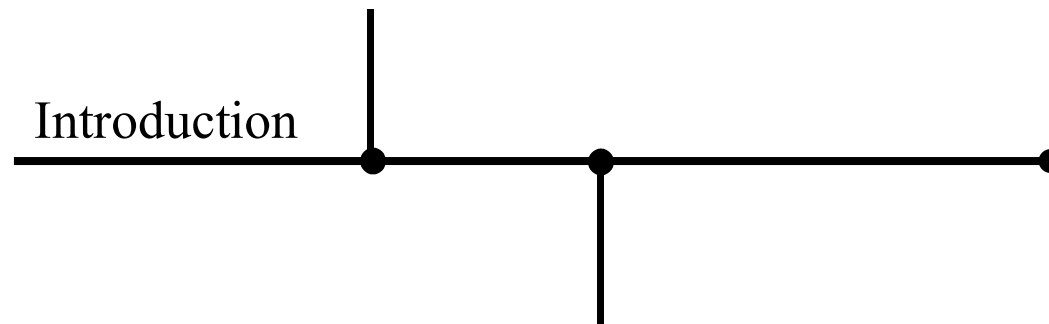


Agenda



Data Collection Method

Introduction



Cleaning & Extension





Data Conditioning (1)



The model is only as good as the data that's been fed

Uniformity

Resizing

Cleaning



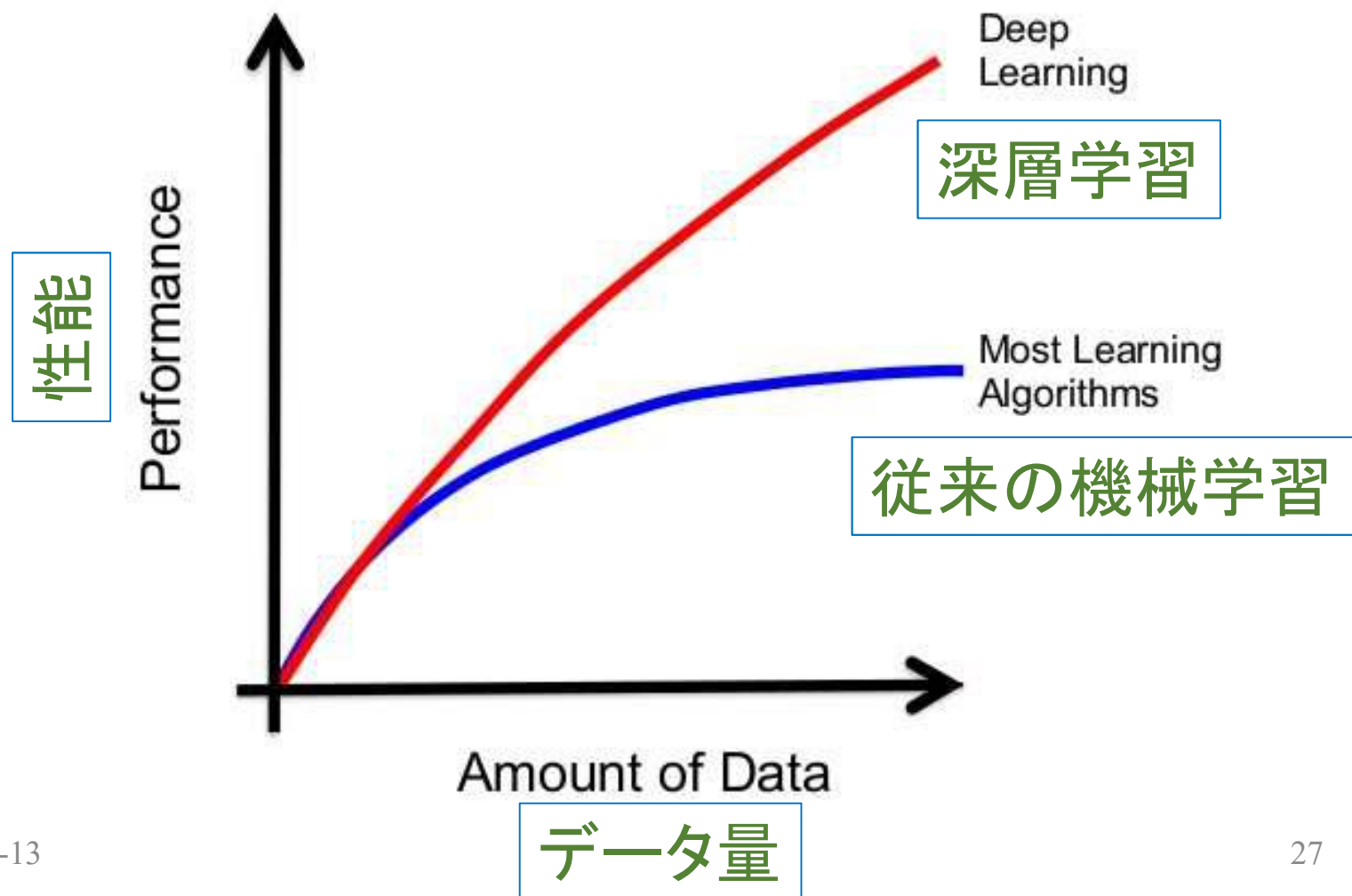


Performance vs Amount of Data



BIG DATA & DEEP LEARNING

<https://towardsdatascience.com/7-practical-deep-learning-tips-97a9f514100e>





Data Augmentation (1)



Widely applied technique to increase data

一般的な手法

Increases invariance

不変性を増加させる

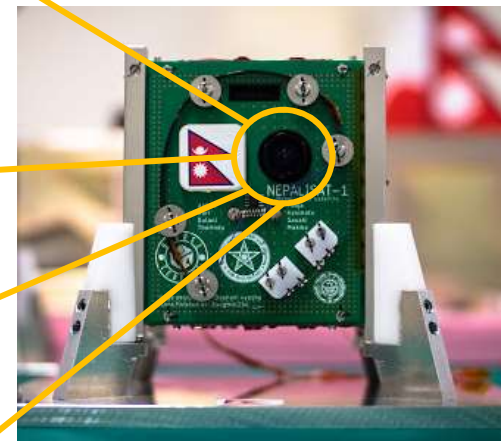
Increases regularization

正則化を高める

Increases adaptability

適応性を高める

CAM Mission



Source: BIRDS-3 Team





Supporting Vocabulary



Invariance

Model can classify better when image orientation is different

Regularization

Combat Overfitting

Overfitting

Tuned to classify training data much better than test data

Adaptability

Can adapt when original architecture changes



Data Augmentation (2)



Rotation + Flipping + Distortion + Skewing = 15,000

<https://github.com/mdbloice/Augmentor>

Marcus D Bloice, Peter M Roth, Andreas Holzinger, Biomedical image augmentation using Augmentor, *Bioinformatics*, <https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/btz259>



Data Conditioning (2)



524.jpg



525.jpg



526.jpg



527.jpg



535.jpg



536.jpg



537.jpg



538.jpg



546.jpg



547.jpg



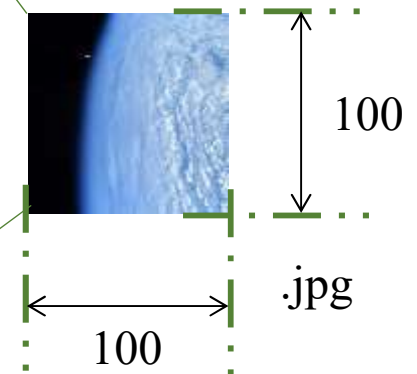
548.jpg



549.jpg

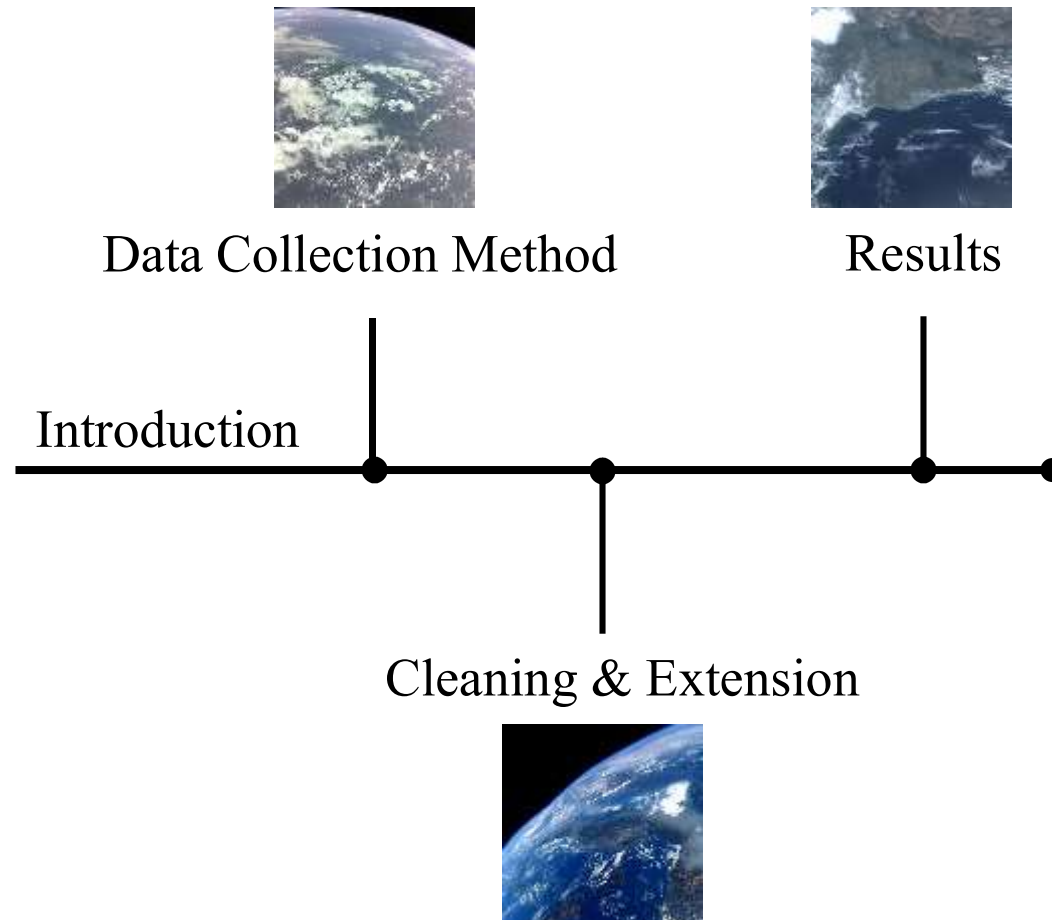
Uniformity

Resizing





Agenda

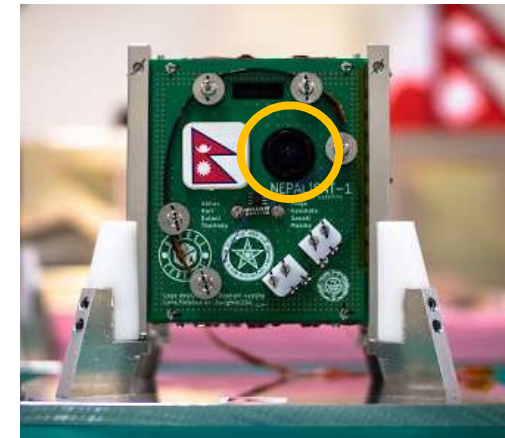




Results



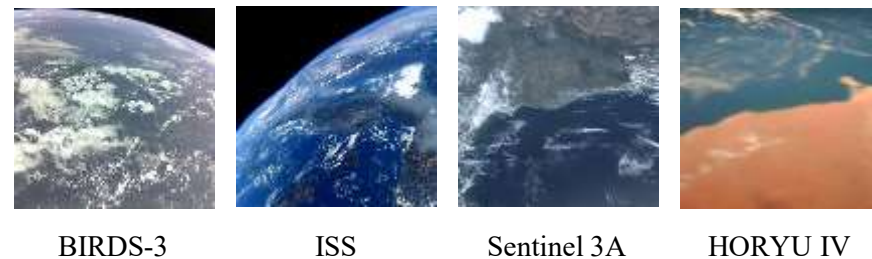
Parameters	Source	Count
Horizon images	ISS	150
Nadir pointed images	Sentinel 3A	100
Real satellite imagery	BIRDS-3	30
Real satellite imagery	HORYU IV	120
Total		400
Total Augmented Images		15,000



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Horizon

Earth



BIRDS-3

ISS

Sentinel 3A

HORYU IV



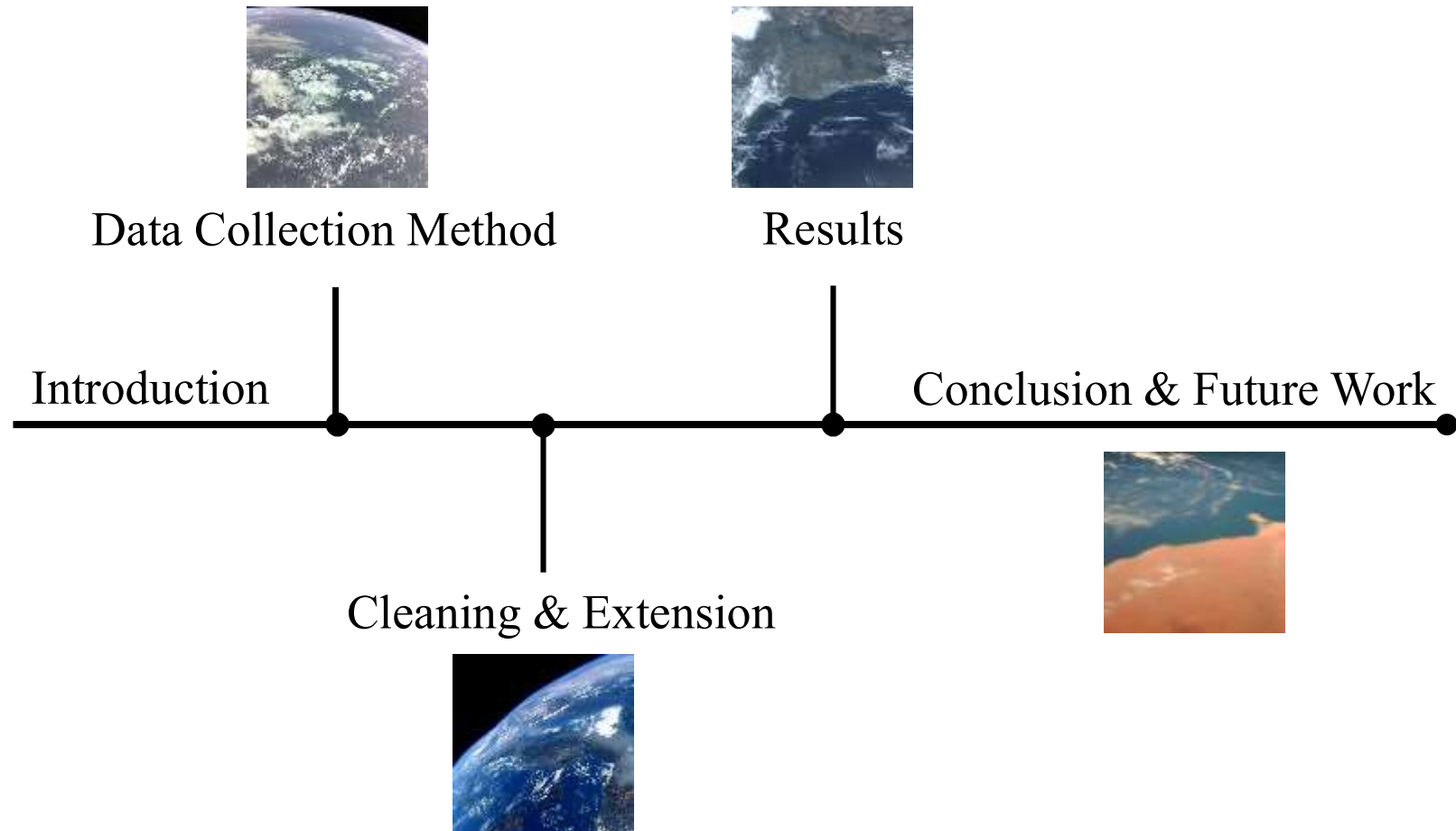
Generated

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Agenda





Conclusion & Future Work



- Explored simple way of creating dataset from scratch
- Used open data freely available from the internet
- Used free software where possible (low-cost)
- Automatize data selection, save time and labour

Future Work

- Extend the image database to 60,000
- Create ML model and use the database to train
- Deploy and test the model for real impact



THANK YOU