# A NEW ELECTRICAL POWER SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE FOR DELFI-PQ

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- Proposed Solution

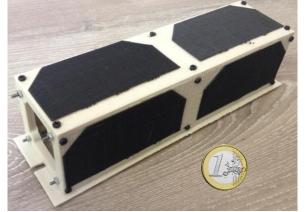


Ready, steady, go!

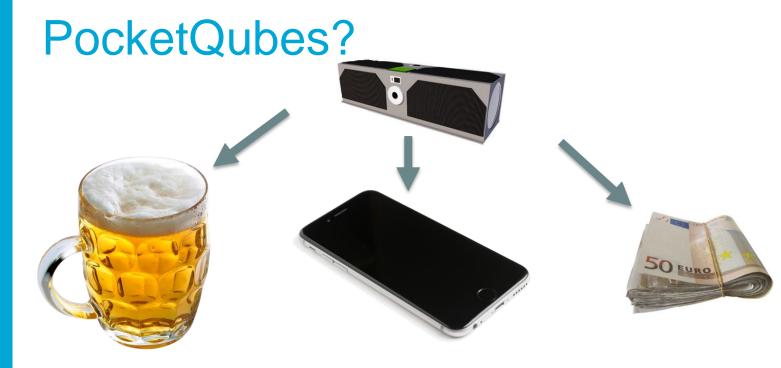


#### PQ9?

- (Yet Another) "Standard" for a satellite bus
- Designed for PocketQubes
  - Very small satellites, based on units of 5x5x5 cm
- Why smaller?
  - Have you seen ants?
  - Try deploying 100s of them...







0.45 L

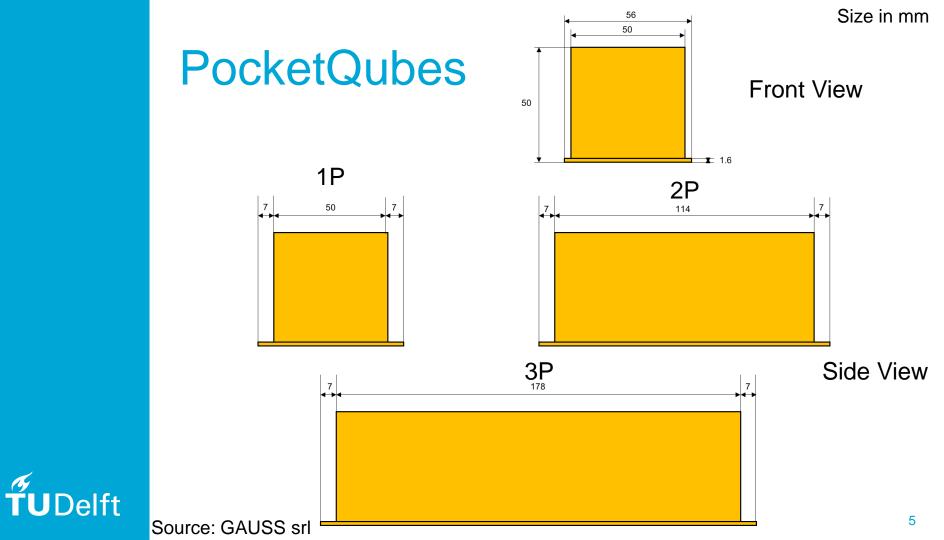
0.8 W

30 k€

TUDelft (Volume)

(Power)

(Cost)



#### Power Generation Architectures

- S3R Sequential Switching Shunt Regulator
  - Higher efficiency
  - Constant illumination and temperature
- MPPT Maximum Power Point Tracker
  - Good for varying conditions

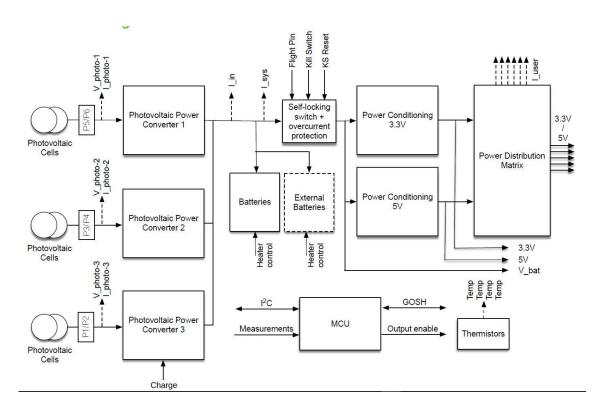


# Power Storage and Distribution Architectures

- BCR / BDR modules
- Regulated Busses
- Battery Protection
  - Solar Panel to Battery



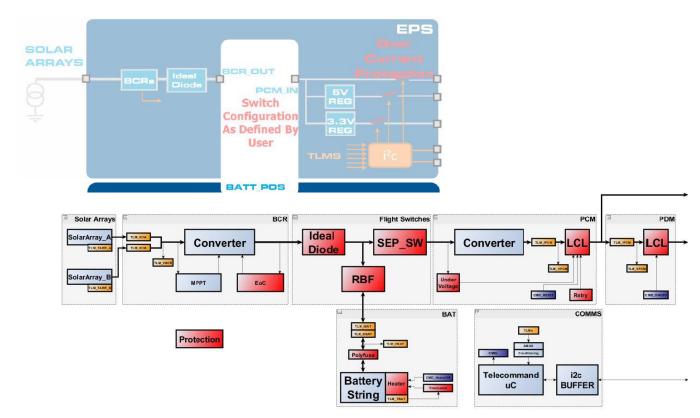
# **COTS Systems**





Source: GOM Space

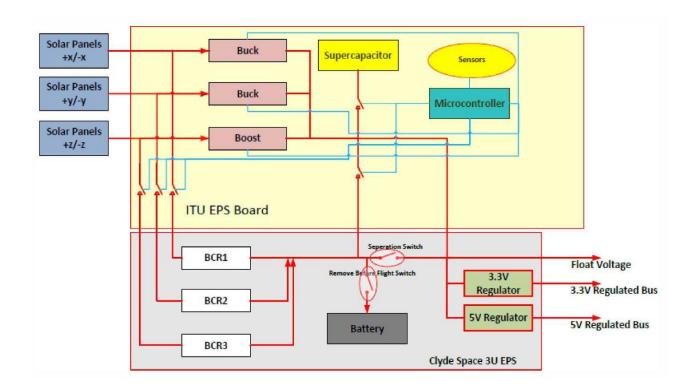
# **COTS Systems**





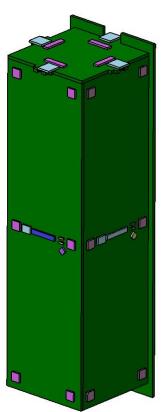
Source: CLYDE Space

# **COTS Systems**

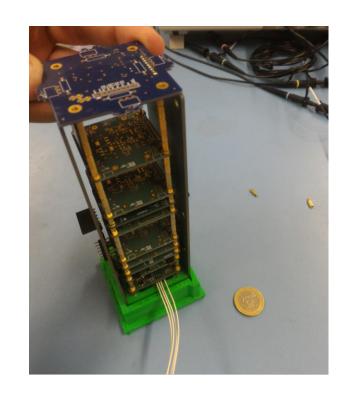




#### Delfi-PQ



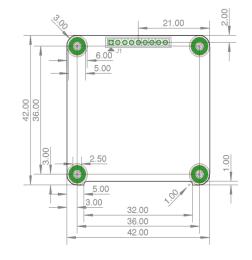
- 3P Satellite
- uPropolsion
- Lensless Imager
- Radiation Meas.
- Navigation
- 178mm50mmx50mm





#### PQ9

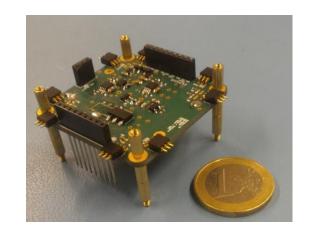
- Describes
  - Board form factor
  - Interconnections
- Open access via GitHub
  - https://github.com/DelfiSpace/PQ9-Template
  - Board template (EAGLE PCB)
  - "Interface Control Document" (almost there...)
  - Basic software

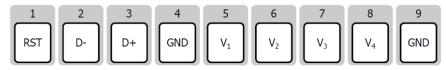




#### Satellite bus

- Minimalistic approach
- As small as possible
- As simple as possible
- As robust as possible

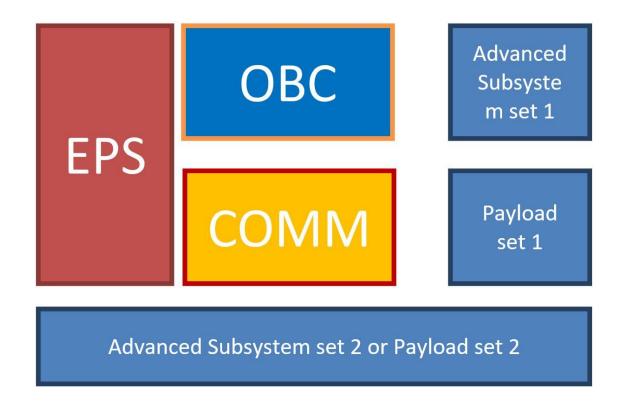




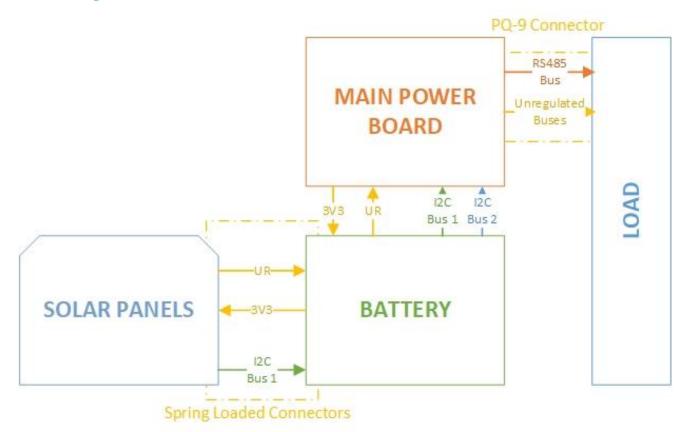
Pin	Signal	Function
1	RESET	System reset when pulled high – nominal ground
2	D-	RS-485 inverting signal
3	D+	RS-485 non-inverting signal
4	GND	Ground
5	$V_1$	Power
6	$V_2$	Power
7	$V_3$	Power
8	$V_4$	Power
9	GND	Ground



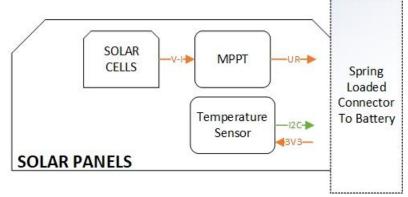
### System Architecture

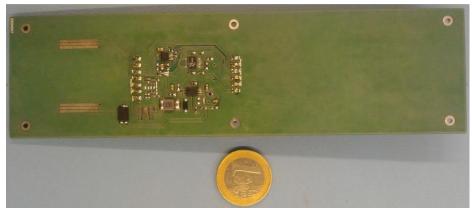


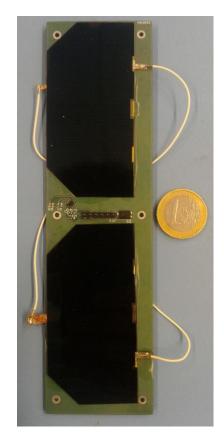




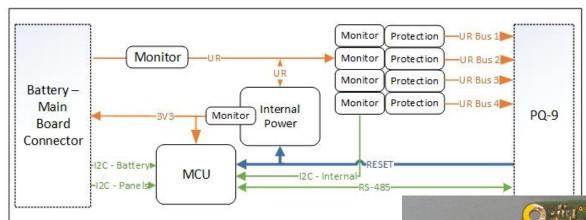










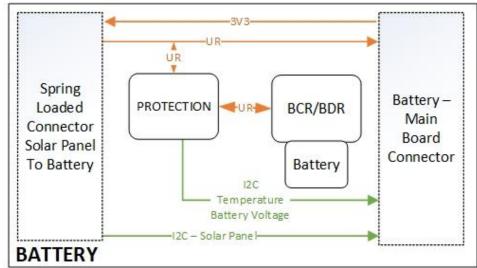


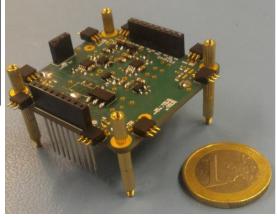
MAIN POWER BOARD

4.5W

4 Bus Unregulated Busses

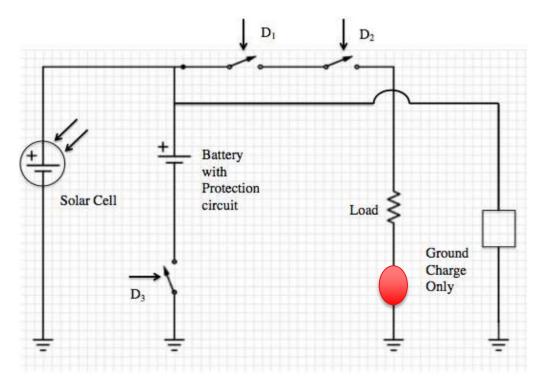








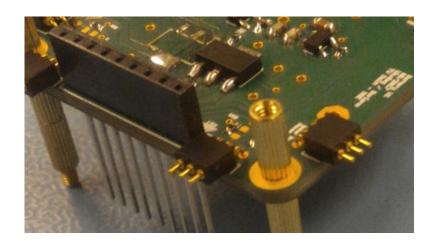
# Compatibility

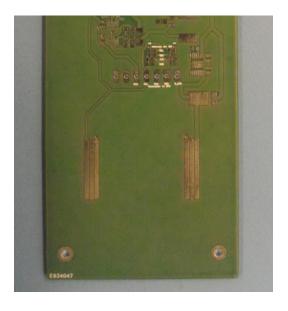




Source: NANORACKS, JAMSS

#### Interface







### Interface

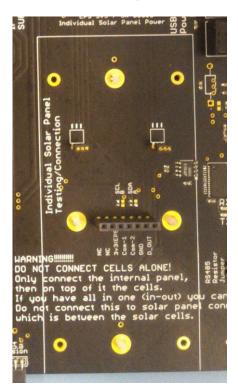




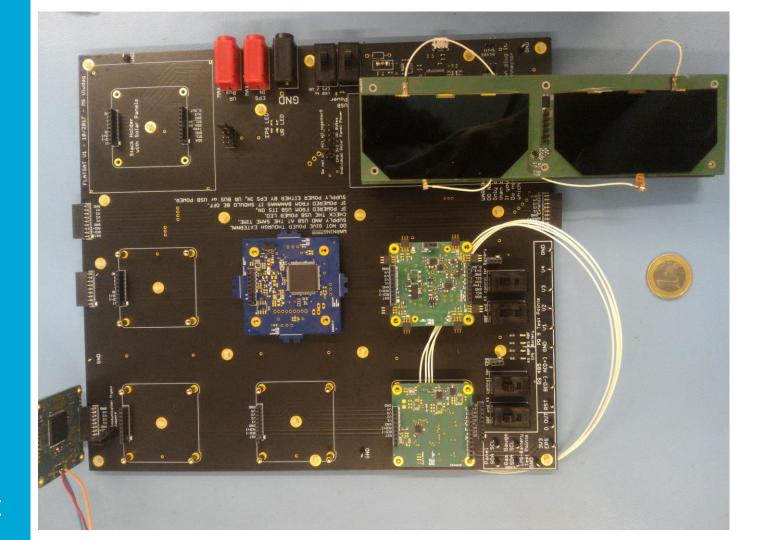


# Functionality Check & Testing











#### Questions?

#### https://twitter.com/delfispace http://www.delfispace.nl/delfi-pq

